





### **SAND- A CRITICAL RESOURCE**



- Sand:- An Important resource and one of the most exploited
- High consumption Low Production

- Massive impact on the planet and thus people's lives
- Extraction is causing Significant loss of biodiversity

Important to have Substitutes for Natural Sand

### Definition of Sand As per IS383(Rev 2016)



**Fine Aggregate** - Aggregate most of which **passes** 4.75 mm IS Sieve and contains only so much **coarser material** as permitted in **Clause 6.3.** 

- Natural Sand :- Fine aggregate resulting from the natural disintegration of rock and which has been deposited by streams or glacial agencies.
  This may also be called as uncrushed sand/River Sand
- Crushed Sand
  - Crushed stone sand Fine aggregate produced by crushing hard stone.
  - Crushed gravel sand Fine aggregate produced by crushing natural gravel
- Mixed Sand :- Fine aggregate produced by blending natural sand and crushed stone sand or crushed gravel sand in suitable proportions.
- Manufactured Sand (Manufactured Fine Aggregate): Fine aggregate manufactured from other than natural sources, by processing materials, using thermal or other processes such as separation, washing, crushing and scrubbing.

भारतीय मानक IS 383 : 2016 Indian Standard

Coarse and Fine Aggregate for Concrete — Specification

(Third Revision)

@ BIS 2016



भारतीय मानक ब्यूरो BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS

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January 2016

Price Group 8







### Cl. 4.1 - Aggregates from Natural Sources













## CI. 4.2 - Manufactured Aggregates



New in 2016

Revision



# Crushed Sand Vs River (Natural) Sand



Parameters	Crushed Sand	River Sand
Process	Manufactured by crushing naturally occurring rocks such as Granite, Basalt, Sandstone, Quartzite etc.	Naturally Available on river banks
Shape	Angular and has rougher texture. Angular aggregates demands more water. Water demand can be compensated with cement content	Smoother texture with better shape. Demands less water.
Moisture Content	Moisture is available only in Water washed crushed-Sand	Moisture is trapped in between the particles which is good for concrete purposes
Concrete Strength	Higher concrete strength compared to river sand used concrete	Lesser compared to Crushed Sand used concrete

## Crushed Sand Vs River (Natural) Sand



Parameters	Crushed Sand	River Sand
Eco Friendly	Causes less damage to environment as compared to River Sand, as it used by Repurposing a industrial By-Product	Extracting it from source is Harmful to environment causing Eco imbalances, reduced ground water level, and rivers water gets dried up.
Applications	Highly Recommended for RCC Purposes and Brick/Block Works.	Recommended for RCC, Plastering and Brick/Block Work.



### **Crushed Sand**



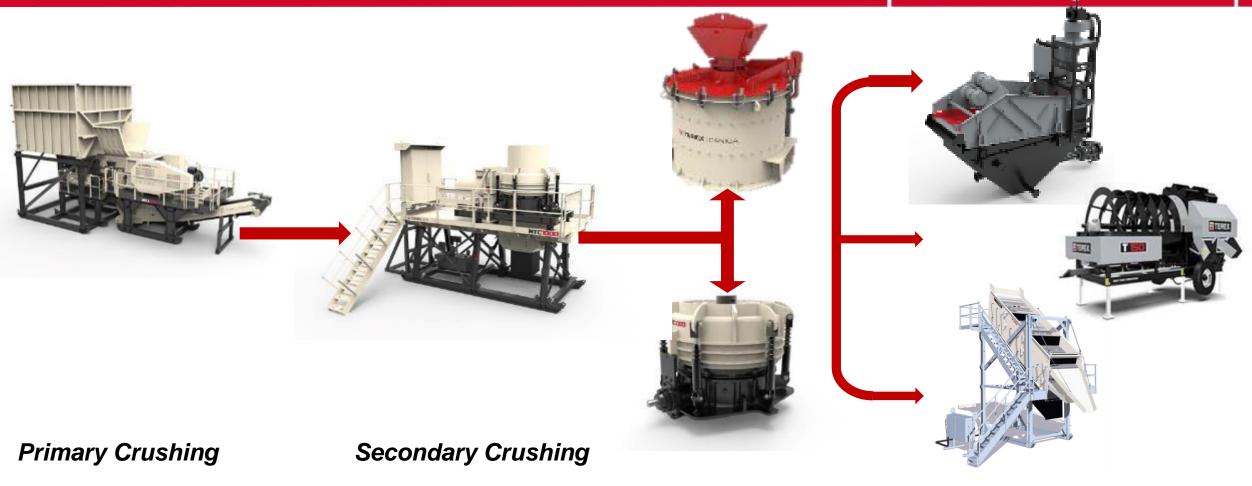
#### Crushed Sand are generally produced :-

- by Use of modern Fixed shaft types of Cones & Vertical shaft Impactors(VSI)
- $\rightarrow$  All the gradations are present in the range of 0 ~ 4.75mm (5mm)
- Consistent Quality
- Ultra fines(Particles<150 microns) in excess of 20%, are generally washed/Classified</p>
- Washed

## **Producing Crushed Sand**



**Materials Processing** 



**Tertiary Crushing** 

Washing/ Classification

### **AutoSand Vs Vertical Shaft Impactor**



	AUTOSAND CONE CRUSHER	VERTICAL SHAFT IMPACTOR
Feed Size	+5-63mm/GSB	+5-20 mm
Power	160 KW	220 KW/2X185 KW
Output	50TPH	50TPH
% of 600 Microns	40 %	45%
% of -150 micron	18%	25%
Loss due to washing/Classification	Less	High
Particle Shape	***	***
<b>Operation Cost</b>	$\star\star\star\star$	$\star\star\star$

### **Terex Autosand Cone For Sand Production**





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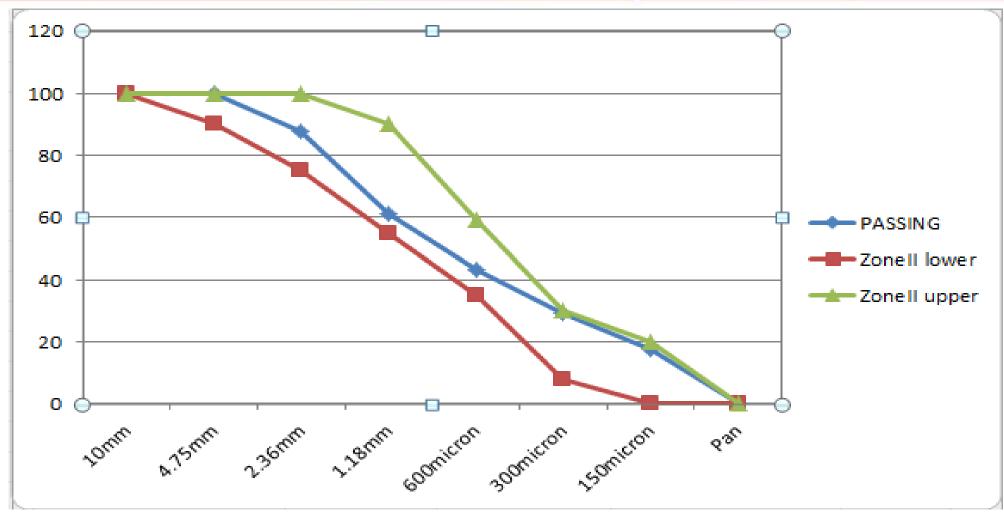




### **SAND FROM AUTOSAND VS IS383-2016**

(ZONE II GRADATION)





#### **Terex Autosand Cone For Sand Production**





Ref:BVIPL:FA: BL/1033/4/2017 Test Order dated: 11.04.2017

M/s. Terex India Pvt. Limited 5th Floor, West Wing, E-City Tower 2, No. 94/2, 95/2, Electronic City, Phase-1, Bangalore – 560 100. Date: 17.04.2017

REMARKS: The sample supplied satisfies the requirements of grading Zone II as per IS:383-2016.

PHYSICAL TEST REPORT ON FINE AGGREGATE SAMPLE (Manufactured Sand)

Source of sample

: Sample supplied by the customer

Customer's Reference

: Letter Dated 11.04.2017

UIN Project\*

: 17011488

Sample Identification\*

: SAV, Nagarcoil

Date of test

: (0-4) SAV OLD PLANT

Condition of sample

: 15.04.2017 : Satisfactory

Test Method

: IS:2386 (Part I)-1963 (Reaffirmed - 2011)

#### SIEVE ANALYSIS:

8 A C 11 11 4

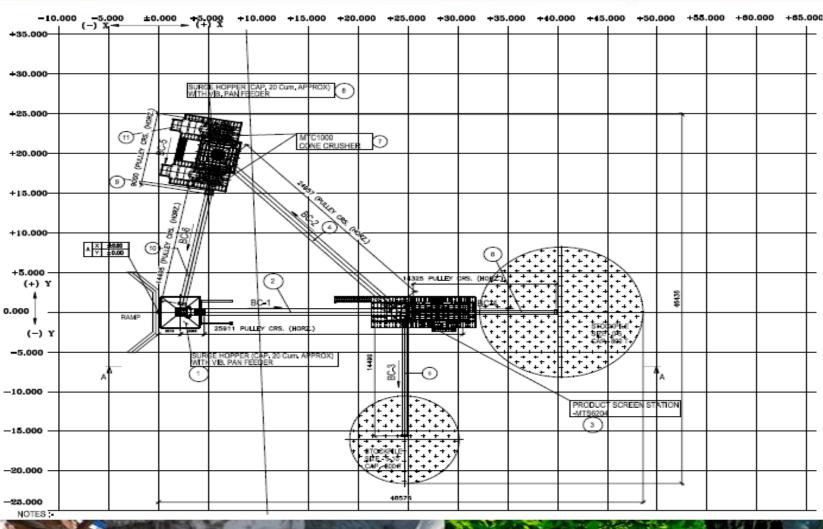
IS Sieve Designation	Cumulative Percent Retained Passing			on as per IS: (Percent	383-2016 for Fi age Passing)	ne Aggregate
0.000			Zone-I	Zone II	Zone-III	Zone IV
10.00 mm	0	100	100	100	100	100
04.75 mm	0.1	99.9	90-100	90-100	90-100	95-100
02.36 mm	12.5	87.5	60-95	75-100	85-100	95-100
01.18 mm	38.7	61.3	30-70	55-90	75-100	90-100
600 microns	56.7	43.3	15-34	35-59	60-79	
300 microns	71.1	28.9	5-20	8-30		80-100
150 microns	82.6	17.4	0-10	0-10	12-40 0-10	0-15

REMARKS: The sample supplied satisfies the requirements of grading Zone II as per IS:383-2016.

According to IS:383-2016 for Crushed Stone Sands, the permissible limit on 150 micron IS Sieve is increased to 20%. This does not affect the 5% allowance permitted in Cl. 6.3

#### **100 TPH ADD ON MODULAR SAND CIRCUIT**





### **100 TPH ADD ON MODULAR SAND CIRCUIT**





### **Manufacturing Sand from -63mm Feed**











### **Sand Washing / Classification**



- Why to wash: To remove particles ranging from 0-150micron, clay, metals, rubber, plastics, organic, paper, polystyrene etc.
- What to wash: Washing of natural sand, M-sand, Crusher dust, Silica sand, iron ore and C&D waste is done.
- How to wash: Can be done by either air or water medium. But water is considered as efficient because of its dipolar and viscous characteristics.

C	Material	Contaminants to be removed
Ž	Natural Sand	Silt, clay, mica & organic matters
SHI	M-Sand	Majorly silt & clay
$\sim$	Silica sand	Silt ,clay and oversize
M.A.	Iron ore	silica
	C&D waste	clay, metals, rubber, plastics, organic, paper, polystyrene

### **Sand Washing / Classification**







Terex T150 (Bucket wheel dewatering + Augur screw)

Fine Master FM200DF Cyclone Type washing Plants

### **Sand Washing & Water Recovery System**





### **Sand Washing & Water Recovery System**





#### ADDING VALUE TO MATERIALS<sub>22</sub>



- Screen Mesh Size: 800micron/600 Micron /400 Micron
- Capacity Handled: 80mtph to 50 mtph depending on feed source











#### For -75micron removal







<b>⊠</b>   <b>⅓</b> •7	U ♣ ♥   ₹	RE: Some improvements need in HFS plant
File	Message McAfee E-mail Scan	
	warded this message on 11/29/2016 5:50 PM. Fre to download pictures. To help protect your privacy, Outlook prev	ented automatic download of some pictures in this message.
From:	☐ Kumaresan R Ramalingam <srkumaresan@intecc.com></srkumaresan@intecc.com>	
To:	🗆 Sati, Tribhuwan; 🔲 Sudhansukumar Muduli; 🗀 Stalinraj R	
Cc:	🗌 Kumar, Mahendra; 🗀 Banerjee, Soumitra; 🗀 Singh, Karan	
Subject:	RE: Some improvements need in HFS plant	
Dear Sir,		
Find the bel	ow test report of HFS plant.	

HFS Testing Report (CP-1)						
Belt Date 10.11.16 Sample Wt of Sample in gm			602			
Sieve (mm)	Wt of Retained	% of Retained	% of Cummlative Retained	% of Pessing	Limit Zone -II	
10.0	0	0	0	100	100	
4.75	49	8.14	8.14	91.86	90-100	
2.36	81	13.46	21.60	78.40	75-100	
1.18	220	36.54	58.14	41.86	55-90	
0.600	72	11.96	70.10	29.90	35-59	
0.300	23	3.82	73.92	26.08	8,-30	
0.150	30	4.98	78.90	21.10	0-20	
0.075	31	5.15	84.05	15.95	0-15	

Remark:	Material	feed from	CP 4 PLANT
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HFS Testing Report (CP-1)						
Date 1	5.11.16	Belt Sample	Wt of Sample in gm		620	
Sieve (mm)	Wt of Retained	% of Retained	% of Cumulative Retained	% of Pessing	Limit Zone -II	
10.0	0	0	0	100	100	
4.75	78	12.58	12.58	87.42	90-100	
2.36	121	19.52	32.10	67.90	75-100	
1.18	200	32.26	64.35	35.65	55-90	
0.600	55	8.87	73.23	26.77	35-59	
0.300	20	3.23	76.45	23.55	8,-30	
0.150	26	4.19	80.65	19.35	0-20	
0.075	30	4.84	85.48	14.52	0-15	

Remark:	A Company of the Comp	feed from	 ****

	Feed material Testing Report (CP-4)						
Dat	te 10.11.16	Belt Sample	Wt of Sample in gm		550		
Sieve (mm)	Wt of Retained	% of Retained	% of Cumulative Retained	% of Pessing	Limit Zone -II		
10.0	0	0	0	100	100		
4.75	27	4.91	4.91	95.09	90-100		
2.36	40	7.27	12.18	87.82	75-100		
1.18	82	14.91	27.09	72.91	55-90		
0.600	38	6.91	34.00	66.00	35-59		
0.300	41	7.45	41.45	58.55	8,-30		
0.150	76	13.82	55.27	44.73	0-20		
0.075	75	13.64	68.91	31.09	0-15		

Remark: sample of CP 4 PLANT

Feed material Testing Report (CP-4)						
Dat	te 14.11.16	Belt Sample	Wt of San	nple in gm	550	
Sieve (mm)	Wt of Retained	% of Retained	% of Cumulative Retained	% of Pessing	Limit Zone -II	
10.0	0	0	0	100	100	
4.75	23	4.18	4.18	95.82	90-100	
2.36	52	9.45	13.64	86.36	75-100	
1.18	122	22.18	35.82	64.18	55-90	
0.600	60	10.91	46.73	53.27	35-59	
0.300	41	7.45	54.18	45.82	8,-30	
0.150	61	11.09	65.27	34.73	0-20	
0.075	65	11.82	77.09	22.91	0-15	

Remark: sample of CP 4 PLANT

HFS Testing Report (CP-1)

### **CI. 4.2 - Manufactured Aggregates**



Manufactured Coarse Aggregate	Extent of Utilization		
	Reinforced Concrete	Plain Concrete	Lean Concrete < M15 Grade
Recycled Concrete Aggregate	20% upto M25 Grade	25%	100%
Recycled Aggregate	Nil	Nil	100%
Iron Slag Aggregate	25%	50%	100%
Steel Slag Aggregate	Nil	25%	100%
Bottom Ash	Nil	Nil	25%

### **CI. 4.2 - Manufactured Aggregates**



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Fine Aggregate	Reinforced Concrete	Plain Concrete	Lean Concrete < M15 Grade
Recycled Concrete Aggregate	20% upto M25 Grade	25%	100%
Iron Slag Aggregate	25%	50%	100%
Steel Slag Aggregate	Nil	25%	100%
Copper Slag Aggregate	35%	40%	50%

#### **Notes about Utilization**





The concrete rubble has to be properly processed, including **scrubbing** to remove the adhered hydrated cement as much as possible

The broad steps involved in the manufacture of aggregates from **C&D** waste may be:

Dry and Wet processing.



Desirable to source the Recycled Concrete Aggregates from sites being redeveloped for use in the same site.















At Terex, "Works For You" is more than a slogan - it's a promise